

EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF  
**pd**  
PEDIATRIC DERMATOLOGY

vol. 35, **3**, July - September, 2025

European Journal of Pediatric Dermatology Post-graduate Journal of the European Society for Pediatric Dermatology (ESPD)

**Editors**

Ernesto Bonifazi, MD  
*Past professor of Pediatric Dermatology, University of Bari, Italy*

Zsuzsanna Szalai, MD  
*Pediatric Dermatology, Heim Pál National Children's Institute, Budapest, Hungary*

**Associate editors**

Fabio Arcangeli, MD  
*Pediatric, Clinical and Experimental Dermatology, University "G. Marconi", Rome*

Domenico Bonamonte, MD  
*Pediatric Dermatology, University of Bari, Italy*

Anca Chiriac, MD, PhD  
*Dermatology, Apollonia University, Iași, Romania*

Carlo Gelmetti, MD  
*Pediatric Dermatology, "Fondazione IRCCS Ca' Granda, Ospedale Maggiore Policlinico", Milan, Italy*

Ianina Máximo, MD  
*Pediatric Dermatology, Hospital Ricardo Gutiérrez, Buenos Aires, Argentina*

Francesco Mazzotta, MD  
*Pediatric Dermatology, ASL Barletta-Trani, Italy*

Antonella Milano, MD  
*Dermatologia Pediatrica, Bari, Italy*

Annalisa Patrizi, MD  
*Past professor of Dermatology, University of Bologna, Italy*

Vincenzo Piccolo, MD  
*Pediatric Dermatology Unit, University of Campania "Luigi Vanvitelli", Naples, Italy*

Uwe Wollina, MD  
*Department of Dermatology & Allergology, Städtisches Klinikum Dresden, Dresden, Germany*

 **European Society for Pediatric Dermatology**

## CONTENTS

### ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- 132** Role of antimicrobial peptides and cathelicidins in skin barrier repair and the management of atopic dermatitis: challenges and perspectives.  
*Abdullaeva D.A., Mannanov A.M.*
- 142** Sebaceous nevus: a retrospective study of 104 cases.  
*Mazeda I., Alvarenga J., Machado S.*
- 146** Vulvar mastocytosis: case report and review of the literature.  
*Flórez Peña J., Vargas L., Rodríguez-Lechtig B., Pinzón K., Pérez N., Torres-Pradilla M.*
- 150** Mucocutaneous cysts in the newborn.  
*V Vijay, Yogindher Singh, Oviya Selvam, R. Senthilkumaran, I Dinesh, Aravind Prasanna, Manobalan Karunanandhan*
- 154** Diffuse hyperpigmentation in children: description of three cases and review of the literature.  
*Ballal S., Prathibha J.P., Sequeira V.E., Augustine M., Poornima R.N.*
- 158** H syndrome with Arnold-Chiari malformation due to a novel SLC29A3 mutation.  
*Narula A.S., Khan F., Mukhopadhyay S., Bhandari A.*
- 162** Griscelli syndrome: a rare cause of hair and skin hypopigmentation.  
*Maheshwari R., Phiske M., Naik B., Someshwar S.*

**166** Confluent and reticulated papillomatosis associated with PFAPA syndrome.

*Ahmed O., Mehmood H., Torchia D.*

**169** Ecthyma gangrenosum in a child with acute myeloid leukemia.

*Presstisa Gifta Axelia, Nanda Daiva Putra, Trisiswati Indranarum, Yuri Widia, Sawitri*

**173** From hair to heart: how to suspect Carvajal syndrome in children.

*Sreenivasamurthy R.H., Mehta P., Doddaiah N., Vunnam V.*

**177** Lichen planopilaris in children: report of two cases.

*Rodríguez-Lechtig B., Estrada M.N., Bocanegra M.F., Ocampo M.A., Sánchez B.F., Motta A.*

**181** Metastatic spitzoid melanoma in a 6-year-old girl.

*Rojas Angarita P., Leal Reina S., Rodríguez-Lechtig B., Rueda Cadena X.*

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

**184** Omphalomesenteric duct remnant in a child with neurofibromatosis type 1.

*Morrison E., Forsyth L., Ngan K.*

**186** Schamberg purpura in an 11-year-old girl.

*Jaatar K., Aboudourib M., Bendaoud L., Amal S., Hocar O.*

**188** Lichen spinulosus in a patient with Wilson's disease.

*Okan G., Vural P., Demirkesen C.*

**190** Urticaria-angioedema complicated by intussusception.

*Kalenahalli Jagadish Kumar, Bellam Manvi Chowdary, Sudhamshu Kalasapura Chandrashekar, Manjunath Vaddambal Gopalkrishna*

EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF  
**pd**  
PEDIATRIC DERMATOLOGY

#### ESPD Executive Board

Angela Hernández-Martín, MD  
*Pediatric Dermatology Unit, Hospital Infantil Niño Jesús, Madrid, Spain*

Eulalia Baselga, MD  
*Dermatology Unit, Hospital Sant Joan de Deu, Barcelona, Spain*

Sherief Janmohamed, MD  
*Department of Dermatology, University Hospital Brussels, Brussels, Belgium*

#### Manuscript and web editors

Maria Grazia Favale, MSc  
*Dermatologia Pediatrica Association, Bari, Italy*

Leonardo Favale, MSc  
*Dermatologia Pediatrica Association, Bari, Italy*

#### Editorial board

David J. Atherton, MD  
*Pediatric Dermatology, Great Ormond Street Hospital, London, United Kingdom*

Paolo Chieco, MD  
*Dermatologia Pediatrica Association, Bari Italy*

Cristiana Colonna, MD  
*Pediatric Dermatology Unit, "Fondazione IRCCS Ca' Granda Ospedale Maggiore Policlinico", Milan, Italy*

Mario Cutrone, MD  
*Pediatric and Neonatal Dermatology Unit, "Dell'Angelo" Hospital, Venice, Italy*

El Hachem May, MD  
*Dermatology Unit, "Ospedale Pediatrico Bambino Gesù", IRCCS, Rome, Italy*

Ramon Grimalt, MD  
*Dermatology Unit, University of Catalunya, Barcelona, Spain*

Mazzatenta Carlo, MD  
*Dermatology Unit, "Azienda USL Toscana Nord Ovest", Lucca, Italy*

Oranges Teresa, MD  
*Dermatology Unit, "Ospedale Pediatrico Meyer" Firenze, Italy*

Johannes Ring, MD  
*Past Director of the Skin and Allergy Clinic, Munich, Germany*

#### European Journal of Pediatric Dermatology

Via Bitritto n° 131 - I-70124 Bari (Italy)  
e-mail: [ejpd@dermatologiapediatrica.com](mailto:ejpd@dermatologiapediatrica.com)  
Registered in the Bari Court with the number 653 of June 26, 1981



European  
Society for  
Pediatric  
Dermatology